INTRODUCTION

The University maintains and develops a permanent collection of works of visual art and craft, the Charles Darwin University (CDU) Art Collection, for the cultural enrichment of its student body, staff and wider community and as a resource for teaching, learning, research, and enjoyment and place-making.

The CDU Art Collection comprises more than 3,000 works of art. It is the third largest collection of art held by a public institution in the Northern Territory. On a national scale, it may be classified as a small to medium size Australian regional collection.

The CDU Art Collection is designed to complement rather than compete with other public art collections and collecting institutions in the region.

STATEMENT OF AUTHORITY

The authority behind this policy is the Charles Darwin University Act 2003 part 3, section 15.

COMPLIANCE

This is a compliance requirement under the Charles Darwin University Act 2003 part 3, section 15.

INTENT

This document provides a framework for the development and management of the Charles Darwin University Art Collection. It encompasses the management of works of art, be they part of the permanent collection or on loan to the University for display, research and/or acquisition assessment.

RELEVANT DEFINITIONS

In the context of this document

Accession means the formal inclusion of a work of art into the Art Collection including its transfer of legal ownership, its documentation and provenance and the attribution of a unique accession collection identification number and entry on to the Collection database;

Conservation treatment means any activity, including cleaning, repair of hanging systems and/or restoration that serves to maintain the optimum condition of a work of art and that ensures its long-term preservation and care;

Curator means the Curator of the CDU Art Collection and Art Gallery;

De-accession means the formal removal of a work of art from the Art Collection that includes an identified procedure for its disposal;

Disposal means the physical removal and in some cases, the destruction, of an art work, which has been recorded as de-accessioned from the CDU Art Collection’s holdings;
Incoming loan means any work of art or object borrowed by the University for a specific period of time, as specified in an Incoming Loan Agreement or similar Outgoing Loan Agreement provided by another cultural institution and signed by the University and the lender;

Outgoing loan means any work of art or object lent by the University for a specific period of time, as specified in an Outgoing Loan Agreement or similar Incoming Loan Agreement provided by another cultural institution and signed by the University and the borrower;

Work/s means a work of art accessioned into the CDU Art Collection, or on loan to the University.

POLICY

Principles

The University aims to develop a significant and well-regarded institutional Art Collection that:

- Demonstrates the University’s commitment to the enjoyment, study, patronage and advancement of the visual arts;
- Supports the teaching and learning, community engagement programs of the University within the region of Northern Australia and Southeast Asia;
- Fosters a general awareness, appreciation and understanding of the visual arts and its wider cultural value, among the University community and members of the general public through its display, publication, and use in educational programs;
- Enhances the University environment and facilitates place-making at University campuses and centres through the delivery of the CDU Art Collection On-campus Display Program;
- Creates healthy partnerships within the University and beyond, between diverse stakeholders of students, staff, artists, research institutes, communities, community organisations, cultural and scientific institutions and supporters;
- Enables research and vocational training in the disciplines of visual arts, anthropology, art history and museology; and
- Ensures the preservation and documentation of art, from and relating to the Northern Territory, for the well-being of future generations.

Collection Objectives

The University will be guided by the following objectives when collecting works of art for the Charles Darwin University Art Collection:

Indigenous artists

The University seeks to acquire works that demonstrate the emergence of various schools of art, stylistic trends and cultural influences, by significant and influential individual practitioners or communities of artists, practising in or influenced by their experiences in and of Northern Australia.

The University will acquire art by Indigenous artists in acknowledgement of the lands on which the University’s campuses and centres are located and artworks are dispersed.

Non-Indigenous artists

The University will acquire works by non-Indigenous artists that reflect their responses to Northern Australia - its landscapes, cultures, people and the art or objects made by them.
In particular, priority will be given to non-Indigenous artists with a longstanding association or residence in Northern Australia, of ten (10) years or more or those artists who have established a career as visual artists and are alumni of the University.

**Cultural innovation**

The University also seeks to acquire art that reflects particular periods of cultural innovation or political, social and historical importance in Northern Australia and adjoining Asian regions, for example art reflecting:

- The impact of the Second World War in the Northern Territory;
- The period immediately preceding and following Self-Government in the Northern Territory (1978 onwards);
- The establishment of local or regional artists’ collectives, studios or organisations;
- Exchanges between or relationships with Southeast Asia;
- Episodes or instances of travelling artists’ engagement with Northern Australia, in particular the Northern Territory; and
- Other distinct historic or social movements or activities, such as the establishment of ethnic minority communities and their presence in the Northern Territory.
- Connection to the University’s namesake Charles Darwin

**Cultural diversity**

The University also seeks to acquire art that reflects the make-up of the University’s international student body, and the broader NT community, with a focus on works from the Asia Pacific Region.

**Acquisition**

The University will acquire works of art and objects for the CDU Art Collection by purchase, donation, gift, transfer and bequest, in accordance with the Collection Objectives. The University reserves the right to not accept works of art offered as gifts or donations. Art works to be considered for acquisition will be physically sighted and assessed by the Curator prior to acquisition.

The University’s collecting priorities are as follows:

- Drawings, paintings on paper and graphic works by contemporary Australian artists, dating from the early 1980s to the present;
- Australian political posters, prints and related graphic work dating from the early 1980s to the present;
- Works of art including, but not limited to paintings on linen and canvas, sculptures, fibre art, textiles, ceramics photographs and mixed media from the early 1980s to the present;
- Works of art created by resident and visiting artists inspired by or connected to the Northern Territory from the early 1980s to the present; and
- Works by artists who are alumni of the University.

**Legal and Ethical Obligations**

The University will only acquire works of art for the CDU Art Collection provided that provenance and clear legal title can be confirmed.

Some Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander art is sacred and restricted. The University will only collect works intended for public display or approved for display in consultation with appropriate Indigenous
representatives and communities. It is recognised though that these categories of ‘sacred and restricted’ are fluid and every effort will be made to respond to any cultural sensitivities as required.

Gifts, donations, bequests and transfers will only be accepted where the donor has provenance and full legal title to the work and the gift is made on the basis of a total unencumbered transfer of ownership from the donor to the University.

Accessioning

The University will assign a unique accession number to all works of art it acquires and record the works in the Collection Management System database.

Conservation and Storage

The CDU Art Collection will be conserved in accordance with accepted contemporary national practice and standards applicable to the safe and appropriate storage, management and handling of artworks. Conservation treatments will only be performed by an experienced and qualified Conservator.

Unless on display, all works of art will be stored in an environmentally controlled and secure Art Store.

Security

The University will at all times provide as secure an environment as possible for the storage, transportation and display of the CDU Art Collection.

Access

The CDU Art Collection will be made available to staff members and students for teaching and research wherever possible, and will more generally be made available to the broader community through:

- Exhibitions in the Art Gallery;
- On-campus display of selected artworks;
- Off-campus loans to partner organisations with related/complementary art collections for special or travelling exhibitions; and
- The CDU Art Collection and Art Gallery website.

Loans

The University may permit temporary incoming and outgoing loans of artworks into and from the CDU Art Collection, where:

- The University has a distinctive contribution to make,
- The benefits for the University are compelling; and
- University staff and students can also be involved.

De-accessioning

De-accessioning is recognised as a necessary tool to enable the maintenance, enhancement and focus of an art collection; therefore deaccession proposals will be prepared on an as needs basis. A work of art deemed to be outside the scope of the CDU Art Collection and this policy, will be de-accessioned formally in accordance with the Art Collection Procedures.
Disposal

The University will dispose of artworks formally approved for de-accessioning in accordance with the Art Collection Procedures.

Where a de-accessioned work of art has been gifted or bequeathed, donor/s will be advised of this decision in writing by the Vice-Chancellor.

Works of art to be disposed of may not be sold, gifted to, or exchanged with, any person connected to the University, including staff members, council members and/or their families, unless that person is the donor of the artwork being disposed.

Loss/Theft

The University will record lost/stolen artworks on the Collection Management System database.

Responsibility

The CDU Art Collection will be managed by the Curator and CDU Exhibitions and Collection Officer who will acquire, conserve, research, communicate and exhibit art with guidance from the CDU Cultural Collections Advisory Board (CCAB).

ESSENTIAL SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Internal

Art Collection Procedures

Code of Conduct

Conflicts of Interest Policy

Cultural Collections Advisory Board Terms of Reference

Gallery Spaces Use Policy

Indigenous Peoples Policy

Public Art Policy

Risk Management Policy

Work Health and Safety Policy

External

Charles Darwin University Act (Northern Territory)

International Council of Museums, Code of Ethics for Museums

Museums Australia, Code of ethics for art, history and science museums
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